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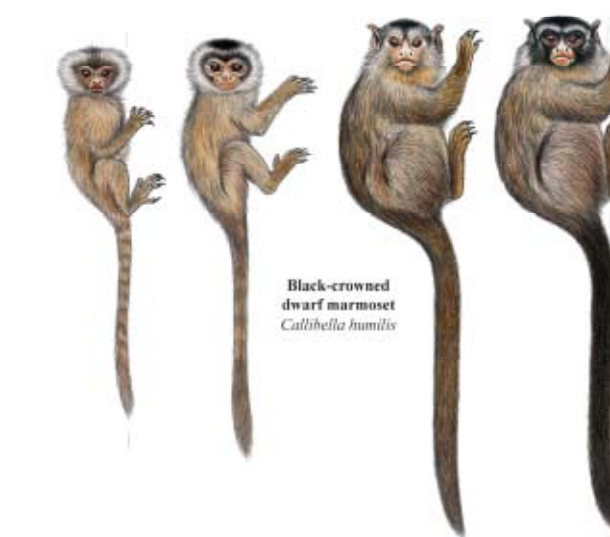
Marmosets and Tamarins

Pocket Identification Guide

CONSERVATION
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CONSERVATION INTERNATIONAL TROPICAL POCKET GUIDE SERIES Marmosets and Tamarins

Pocket Identification Guide



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Pygmy marmoset
Cebuella pygmaea pygmaea
LC
W from Rio Japurá, N of Rio Solimões/Amazonas-Maranhão, S of Rio Caquetá-Ortega: Br, Co, Ec, Pe

Pygmy marmoset
Cebuella pygmaea niveiventris
LC
S of Rio Solimões-Amazonas-Maranhão, E of lower Rio Hualaga and upper Rio Ucayali, to N of Rio Madre de Dios, E to Rio Madeira: Bo, Br, Pe

Black-crowned dwarf marmoset
Callithrix humilis
VU
W bank, mouth of Rio Aripuanã, right bank of Rio Madeira + middle Rio Atininga, S at least to Rio Araucario: Br

Black and white tassel-eared marmoset
Mico humeralifer
DD
Between Rio Maués (and possibly its tributary Rio Parauri) in the W, and Rio Tapajós in the E: Br

Maues marmoset
Mico mauesi
LC
Limited in N by Paraná do Urariá, E by Maués-Açu, W by Rio Abacaxis, S between rios Tapajós and Sucunduri to Igarapé do Surubim: Br

Golden-white tassel-eared marmoset
Mico chrysolaus
DD
Between rios Madeira and lower Aripuanã in the W and Rio Canumã in the E, N at least to Paraná do Urariá: Br

Sateré marmoset
Mico sateri
DD
Limited in N by Paraná do Urariá, E by Rio Abacaxis, W by rios Canumã and Sucunduri, S between rios Sucunduri and Abacaxis to vicinity of Igarapé do Arreganhado (affluent of Sucunduri): Br

Rio Acari marmoset
Mico acariensis
DD
Right bank of lower Rio Acari, W to Rio Sucunduri: Br

Manicoré marmoset
Mico manicorensis
DD
From W bank of lower Rio Aripuanã, W to Rio Manicoré, S to its headwaters: Br

Black-headed marmoset
Mico nigricaps
DD
Between Rio dos Marmelos in the N and E, Rio Jiparanã in the S: Br

Rondônia marmoset
Mico e. emiliae
VU
Delimited in N and W by rios Mamoré-Madeira and Jiparanã, and in S by the Serra dos Pacaás Novos: Br

Black-tailed marmoset
Mico melanurus
LC
S from vicinity of Serra do Sucunduri, interfluvium of rios Aripuanã and Juruena into Mato Grosso, Pantanal, and Bolivia, E of Rio Mamoré, and in Paraguayan Chaco: Bo, Br, Pa

Marca's marmoset
Mico marcai
DD
Known only from mouth of the Rio Roosevelt, W bank: Br

Aripuanã marmoset
Mico intermedius
LC
Between rios Roosevelt and Aripuanã: Br

Silvery marmoset
Mico argentatus
LC
S of Rio Amazonas between lower rios Tocantins and Tapajós/Cupari: Br

Golden-white bare-eared marmoset
Mico leucippe
VU
Between rios Cupari and Tapajós, S to Rio Jamanxim: Br

Snethlage's marmoset
Mico emiliae
DD
S from Rio Iriti, to southern margin of Rio Peixoto de Azevedo: Br

Spix's black mantle tamarin
Saguinus nigricollis nigricollis
LC
Between rios Solimões-Amazonas/Napo and Içá-Putumayo, western range limit not exactly known: Br, Co, Pe

Gracell's black mantle tamarin
Saguinus nigricollis gracellsi
NT
S from upper Rio Caquetá through extreme northern Peru and Ecuador: Co, Ec, Pe

Red-mantle saddle-back tamarin
Saguinus fuscicollis lagotus
LC
Between rios Napo and Maranhão, N of Rio Maranhão as far W as the Rio Chinchipe: Ec, Pe

Andean saddle-back tamarin
Saguinus fuscicollis leucogenys
LC
Between rios Caquetá, Caguan, and Ortega and the base of the Cordillera Oriental to Rio Guayabero: Co

Avila Pires' saddle-back tamarin
Saguinus fuscicollis avilapirezi
LC
S of Rio Solimões, W from Rio Jurua to Rios Yavari and Tapiche south of Rio Blanco: Br, Pe

White saddle-back tamarin
Saguinus melanocephalus melanocephalus
LC
E of upper Rio Jurua, S from mouth of Rio Eni, to left bank of Rio Envia: Br, Pe

Cruz Lima's saddle-back tamarin
Saguinus fuscicollis cruzlimai
LC
Range unknown; probably between rios Purús and Jurua; reported from west bank of Purús opposite mouth of Rio Sepitini: Br

Herzog's saddle-back tamarin
Saguinus fuscicollis herzogii
LC
Between rios Huallaga and Ucayali, south of the Rio Marañón, and between Rio Ucayali and lower Rio Tapiche: Pe

Illiger's saddle-back tamarin
Saguinus fuscicollis illigeri
LC
Between rios Purús and Yavari, to right bank of rios Ucayali and Tapiche as far as Rio Blanco: Pe

Geoffroy's saddle-back tamarin
Saguinus fuscicollis nigripus
LC
W of Rio Purús, known only from poorly defined locations on the Rio Pauini and the right bank of the Rio Jurua: Br

Weddell's saddle-back tamarin
Saguinus fuscicollis weddelli
LC
From Rio Abujao, S along right bank of Rio Ucayali, E of Rio Apurimac, to rios Madeira-Mamoré and Beni, N between rios Purús and Madeira to Rio Ipiçuna: Bo, Br, Pe

Black-chinned emperor tamarin
Saguinus imperator imperator
LC
SW Amazon, east of upper Rio Purús, between rios Purús and Acre: Br, Pe

Black-crowned dwarf marmoset
Callithrix humilis
VU
W bank, mouth of Rio Aripuanã, right bank of Rio Madeira + middle Rio Atininga, S at least to Rio Araucario: Br

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Mico e. emiliae
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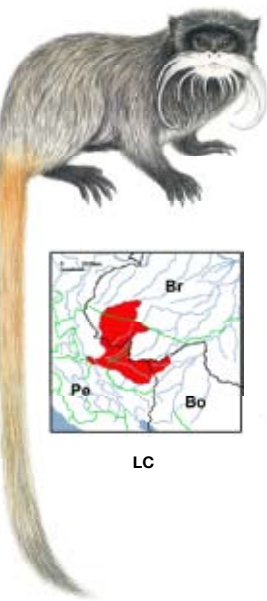
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Between rios Huallaga and Ucayali, south of the Rio Marañón, and between Rio Ucayali and lower Rio Tapiche: Pe

Illiger's saddle-back tamarin
Saguinus fuscicollis illigeri
LC
Between rios Purús and Yavari, to right bank of rios Ucayali and Tapiche as far as Rio Blanco: Pe

Geoffroy's saddle-back tamarin
Saguinus fuscicollis nigripus
LC
W of Rio Purús, known only from poorly defined locations on the Rio Pauini and the right bank of the Rio Jurua: Br

Weddell's saddle-back tamarin
Saguinus fuscicollis weddelli
LC
From Rio Abujao, S along right bank of Rio Ucayali, E of Rio Apurimac, to rios Madeira-Mamoré and Beni, N between rios Purús and Madeira to Rio Ipiçuna: Bo, Br, Pe

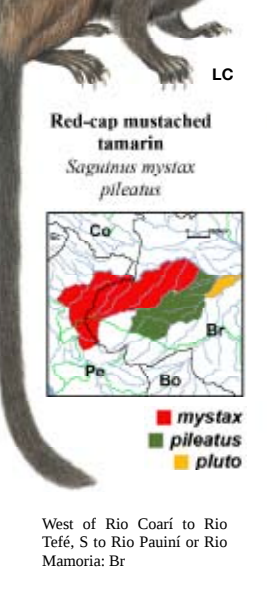
Black-chinned emperor tamarin
Saguinus imperator imperator
LC
SW Amazon, east of upper Rio Purús, between rios Purús and Acre: Br, Pe



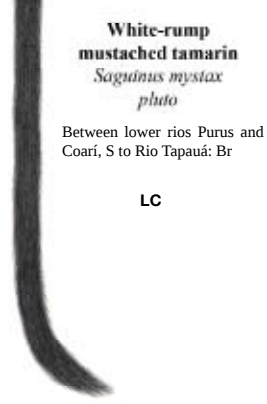
Bearded emperor tamarin
Saguinus imperator subgriseus
SW Amazon, E of upper Rio Jurúá to rios Jurupari and upper Pauini; in Peru, W to rios Urubamba and Inuya; S of Rio Tahuamanu in Peru and Bolivia: Bo, Br, Pe



Spix's mustached tamarin
Saguinus mystax mystax
S of Rio Amazonas-Solimões, from Rio Tefé and middle Jurúá, W to rios Ucayali and Tapiche: Br, Pe



Red-cap mustached tamarin
Saguinus mystax pileatus
West of Rio Coari to Rio Tefé, S to Rio Pauini or Rio Mamoria: Br



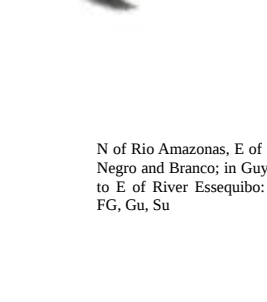
White-rump mustached tamarin
Saguinus mystax pluto
Between lower rios Purus and Coari, S to Rio Tapauá: Br



Southern red-bellied tamarin
Saguinus labiatus labiatus
S of Rio Solimões between rios Madeira and Purus, S from Rio Ipixuna, to N of Rio Tahuamanu into SE Peru: Br, Bo, Pe



Northern red-bellied tamarin
Saguinus labiatus rufiventer
Between rios Madeira and Purus, S from Rio Solimões to N of Rio Ipixuna: Br



Golden-banded tamarin
Saguinus midas
Between rios Amazonas, E of rios Negro and Branco; in Guyana to E of River Essequibo: Br, FG, Gu, Su



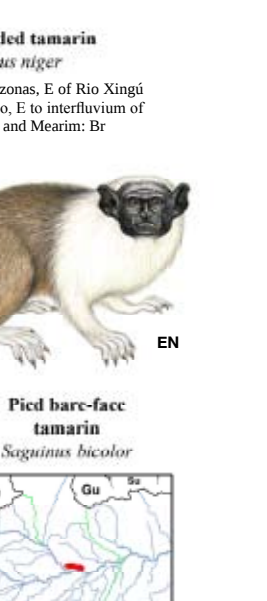
Thomas's red-bellied tamarin
Saguinus labiatus thomasi
Between rios Japurá and Solimões, from Auaí-Paraná to Rio Tonantins: Br



Martin's bare-face tamarin
Saguinus martinsi martinsi
Between rios Nhamundá and Erepecurú, N of Rio Amazonas: Br



Ochraceous bare-face tamarin
Saguinus martinsi ochraceus
Between rios Uatuma and Nhamundá, N of Rio Amazonas: Br



Black-handed tamarin
Saguinus niger
S of Rio Amazonas, E of Rio Xingú and Rio Fresco, E to interfluvium of rios Itapicuru and Mearim: Br



Pied bare-face tamarin
Saguinus bicolor
N of Rio Amazonas, E of Rio Francisco, W as far as Rio Cuieiras, E to Rio Urubu: Br



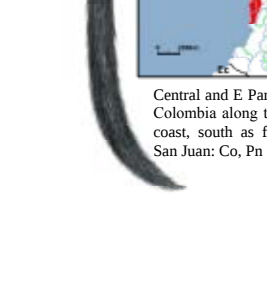
Cotton-top tamarin
Saguinus oedipus
Between Rio Atrato and lower rios Cauca and Magdalena, and NE Choco, E of Rio Atrato: Co



Mottled-face tamarin
Saguinus mystax
Between upper rios Negro and Japurá-Caquetá, N to rios Apaporis and upper Guaviare: Br, Co



Silvery-brown tamarin
Saguinus leucopus
Between rios Magdalena and Cauca from their confluence, S into W Caldas and N Tolima: Co



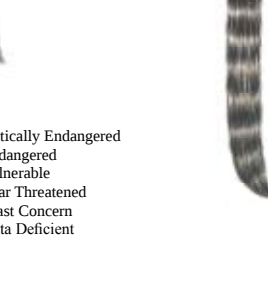
Geoffroy's tamarin
Saguinus geoffroyi
Central and E Panama, into Colombia along the Pacific coast, south as far as Rio San Juan: Co, Pn



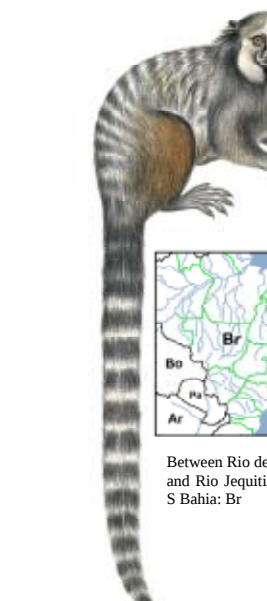
Goeldi's monkey
Callimico goeldii
NE Brazil, S to the rios Grande and São Francisco, W as far as the W bank of Rio Panambi; introduced in forests in SE and S Brazil: Br



Common marmoset
Callithrix jacchus
NE Brazil, S to the rios Grande and São Francisco, W as far as the W bank of Rio Panambi; introduced in forests in SE and S Brazil: Br



Black-tufted-car marmoset
Callithrix penicillata
E central Brazil, in Bahia, Minas Gerais, Goiás, SW tip of Piauí, S of rios Grande and São Francisco; introduced in forests in SE Brazil: Br



Weid's black-tufted-car marmoset
Callithrix kuhlii
Between Rio de Contas and Rio Jequitinhonha, S Bahia: Br



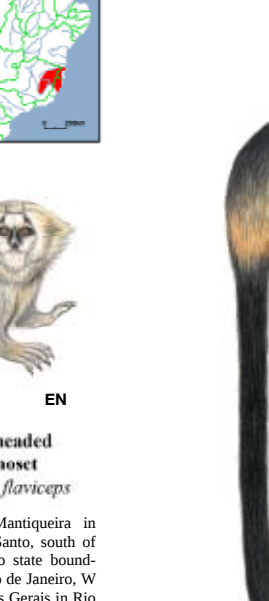
Buffy-tufted-car marmoset
Callithrix aurita
Montane forests in S Minas Gerais, Rio de Janeiro, and E and NE São Paulo: Br



Buffy-headed marmoset
Callithrix flaviceps
Serra da Mantiqueira in S Espírito Santo, south of Rio Doce to state boundary with Rio de Janeiro, W into E Minas Gerais in Rio Manhuçu basin: Br



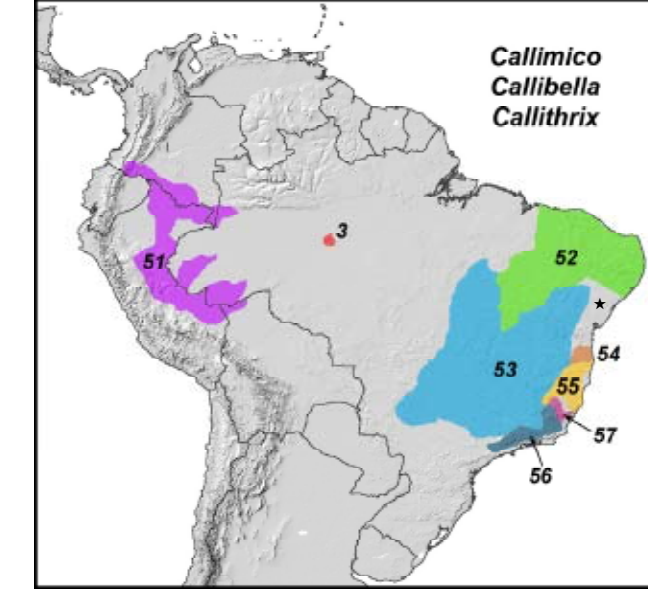
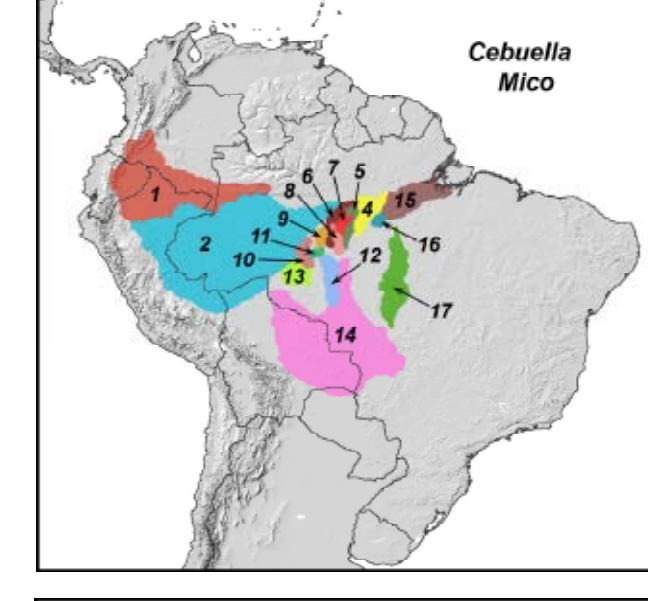
Golden lion tamarin
Leontopithecus rosalia
Lowland and hillside forest up to 500 m in the basin of the Rio São João, Rio de Janeiro: Br



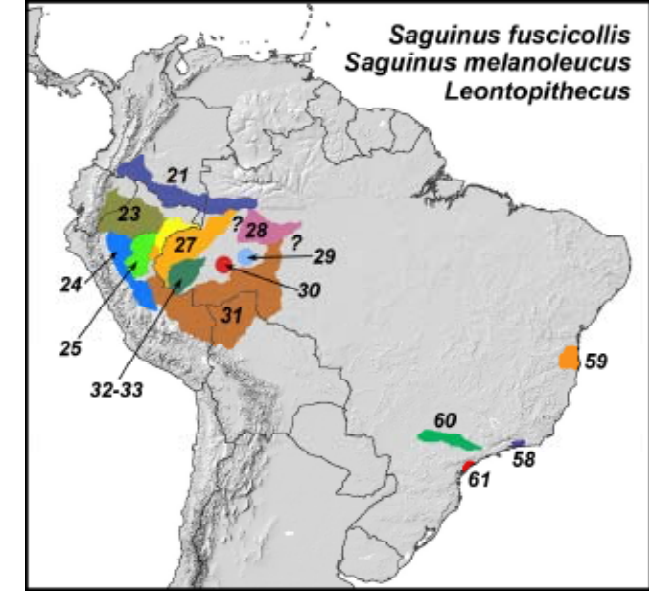
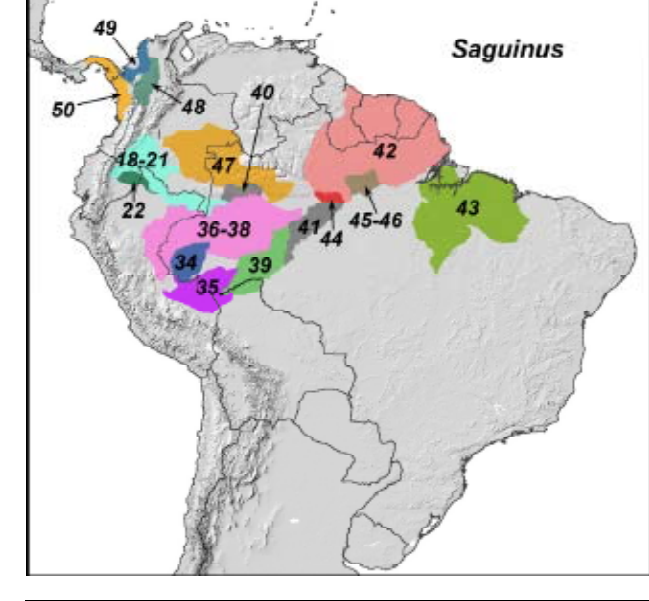
Black lion tamarin
Leontopithecus chrysopygus
S of Rio Tiete, N of Rio Parapanema, W to Serra do Mar, state of São Paulo: Br



Black-faced lion tamarin
Leontopithecus caissara
Island of Superagüi and adjacent continent in states of Paraná and São Paulo: Br



★ Marmosets occur throughout this area. The species there was probably originally *Callithrix kuhlii*, but widespread forest destruction and degradation, with repeated introductions and invasions of *C. penicillata* and *C. jacchus* over many years, has resulted today in a motley assortment of hybrid forms.



Marmosets, callimico, tamarins, and lion tamarins comprise the New World primate family Callitrichidae. The pygmy marmosets (about 125 g) and dwarf marmosets (165 g) are the smallest. *Callimico*, the moustached tamarins and the lion tamarins the largest (up to 500-600 g), and marmosets and saddleback tamarins are in between at about 250-350 g. They live in extended families, usually of 4-8 members, rarely as large as 20. Typically just one female breeds (she suppresses breeding in other females), and as a rule they have twins, which are carried and looked after by other group members, especially the father. They eat fruits and small animal prey, including insects, spiders, small frogs and lizards, as well as plant exudates (gums and nectar). The marmosets, particularly the pygmy and dwarf marmosets, have large, specialized lower incisors and canines for gnawing holes in tree trunks, branches and lianas to stimulate the production of gum.

CHECKLIST

- | Scientific Name | Locality | Date |
|---|----------|------|
| 1. <i>Cebuella pygmaea pygmaea</i> | | |
| 2. <i>Cebuella pygmaea niveiventris</i> | | |
| 3. <i>Callibella humilis</i> | | |
| 4. <i>Mico humeralifer</i> | | |
| 5. <i>Mico mauesi</i> | | |
| 6. <i>Mico chrysoleucus</i> | | |
| 7. <i>Mico saterei</i> | | |
| 8. <i>Mico acariensis</i> | | |
| 9. <i>Mico manicorensis</i> | | |
| 10. <i>Mico nigricaps</i> | | |
| 11. <i>Mico marcai</i> | | |
| 12. <i>Mico intermedius</i> | | |
| 13. <i>Mico cf. emiliae</i> | | |
| 14. <i>Mico melanurus</i> | | |
| 15. <i>Mico argentatus</i> | | |
| 16. <i>Mico leucippe</i> | | |
| 17. <i>Mico emiliae</i> | | |
| 18. <i>Saguinus nigricollis nigricollis</i> | | |
| 19. <i>Saguinus nigricollis graellsii</i> | | |
| 20. <i>Saguinus nigricollis hernandezi</i> | | |
| 21. <i>Saguinus fuscicollis fuscus</i> | | |
| 22. <i>Saguinus tripartitus</i> | | |
| 23. <i>Saguinus fuscicollis lagonotus</i> | | |
| 24. <i>Saguinus fuscicollis leucogenys</i> | | |
| 25. <i>Saguinus fuscicollis illigeri</i> | | |
| 26. <i>Saguinus fuscicollis nigrifrons</i> | | |
| 27. <i>Saguinus fuscicollis fuscicollis</i> | | |
| 28. <i>Saguinus fuscicollis avilapiresi</i> | | |
| 29. <i>Saguinus fuscicollis cruzlimai</i> | | |
| 30. <i>Saguinus fuscicollis primitivus</i> | | |
| 31. <i>Saguinus fuscicollis weddelli</i> | | |
| 32. <i>Saguinus melanoleucus melanoleucus</i> | | |
| 33. <i>Saguinus melanoleucus crandalli</i> | | |
| 34. <i>Saguinus imperator imperator</i> | | |
| 35. <i>Saguinus imperator subgriseus</i> | | |
| 36. <i>Saguinus mystax mystax</i> | | |
| 37. <i>Saguinus mystax pileatus</i> | | |
| 38. <i>Saguinus mystax pluto</i> | | |
| 39. <i>Saguinus labiatus labiatus</i> | | |
| 40. <i>Saguinus labiatus thomasi</i> | | |
| 41. <i>Saguinus labiatus rufiventer</i> | | |
| 42. <i>Saguinus midas</i> | | |
| 43. <i>Saguinus niger</i> | | |
| 44. <i>Saguinus bicolor</i> | | |
| 45. <i>Saguinus martinsi martinsi</i> | | |
| 46. <i>Saguinus martinsi ochraceus</i> | | |
| 47. <i>Saguinus inustus</i> | | |
| 48. <i>Saguinus leucopus</i> | | |
| 49. <i>Saguinus oedipus</i> | | |
| 50. <i>Saguinus geoffroyi</i> | | |
| 51. <i>Callimico goeldii</i> | | |
| 52. <i>Callithrix jacchus</i> | | |
| 53. <i>Callithrix penicillata</i> | | |
| 54. <i>Callithrix kuhlii</i> | | |
| 55. <i>Callithrix geoffroyi</i> | | |
| 56. <i>Callithrix aurita</i> | | |
| 57. <i>Callithrix flaviceps</i> | | |
| 58. <i>Leontopithecus rosalia</i> | | |
| 59. <i>Leontopithecus chrysomelas</i> | | |
| 60. <i>Leontopithecus chrysopygus</i> | | |
| 61. <i>Leontopithecus caissara</i> | | |